

SPORTS MEDICINE & PERFORMANCE CENTER

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Post-Operative Rehabilitation Protocol Following Arthroscopic SLAP Debridement (Type II and IV) Revised (11/8/12)

This protocol guides a progressive return to full activity beginning <u>at 3 months</u> if all other criteria are achieved. If the criteria are met sooner, the patient must restrict his/her activity level until the <u>end of the sixth post-operative month</u>. If patient has a concomitant injury/repair (such as a rotator cuff repair) treatment will vary. Please consult with surgeon.

Weeks 0-6:

Goals:

- 1. Permit capsule-ligamentous-labral healing
- 2. Minimize effects of immobilization
- 3. Decrease pain and inflammation
- 4. Patient education
- 5. Discontinue brace use after 6 weeks

Treatment:

- No formal physical therapy
- Home exercise program of pendulums, elbow and wrist ROM, gripping exercises, and ice as needed
- Elbow PROM (no biceps activation)

Weeks 7 to 12:

Goals:

- 1. Normalize arthrokinematics of glenohumeral and scapulothoracic joints
- 2. Full shoulder ROM by week 10
- 3. Increase total arm/scapular strength
- 4. Initiate strength and proprioceptive training
- 5. Decrease pain and inflammation

Treatment

Weeks 7 to 9:

- Address shoulder ROM (ER at 90° to 90°; FE to 180°)
- Shoulder strength (IR/ER/Extension/Abduction/Forward Elevation) with bands/weights (begin with non-provocative positions)
- Begin biceps AROM
- Thrower's Ten

- PNF D2 manual resistance
- Non-provocative neuromuscular and proprioceptive activities (ie: bodyblade, rhythmic stabilization)
- Scapular stabilization
- Prone rows
- Supine ½ foam roll pectoralis stretch arms at side

Weeks 10 to 12:

- Continue strength/ROM as above
- Initiate double-arm open chain plyometrics (begin with chest pass)
- Initiate ER/IR strengthening at 90° abduction
- Initiate full weight-bearing activity/closed kinetic chain at week 10
- Incorporate lower extremity/core stability into program

Weeks 13 to 20

Goals:

- 1. Full AROM and PROM
- 2. Improve muscular strength and endurance
- 3. Initiation of functional activities

Treatment:

Weeks 13 to 16:

- Continue strength/ROM as above
- Initiate single-arm open chain plyometrics
- Functional and overhead strengthening

Weeks 16 to 20:

- Continue as above
- Initiate interval throwing program (for most injuries, expect return to throwing by 3-6 months; throwing at full velocity is typically delayed until 6 months)
- Initiate sport specific drills

Weeks 21 to 26

Goals:

- 1. Enhance muscular strength and endurance
- 2. Maximize neuromuscular control
- 3. Maintain shoulder ROM

Treatment:

- Continue strengthening program
- Continue neuromuscular control drills
- Continue plyometric drills
- Continue interval throwing program with progression to position specific throwing program

6 to 9 months

Goals:

- 1. Gradual return to full unrestricted sport activities
- 2. Maintain ROM, stability, and neuromuscular control
- 3. Achieve maximal strength and endurance

Criteria To Discharge For Return to Full Sport Activities

- Normal arthrokinematics of GH and ST joint
- Satisfactory clinical exam
- Strength testing >90% contralateral side
- Subjective scoring (Penn Shoulder Score >90 points) (DASH<15)
- Completion of both interval and positional specific throwing program

This protocol is designed to be administered by a licensed physical therapist and/or certified athletic trainer. Please do not hesitate to contact our office should you have any questions concerning the rehabilitation process. Protocol adapted from Wilk et al, JOSPT, 2005.

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